

### Stopniowanie przymiotników

(Forming Comparative and Superlative Adjectives / Comparison of Adjectives)

1. W przypadku krótkich przymiotników, jednosylabowych dodajemy końcówkę *-er* w stopniu wyższym oraz -

*est*

w stopniu najwyższym.

<i>Positive</i>	<i>Comparative</i>	<i>Superlative</i>		
<i>clean</i>	<i>clean</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the clean</i>	<i>es</i>
<i>great</i>	<i>great</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the great</i>	<i>es</i>
<i>small</i>	<i>small</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the small</i>	<i>es</i>
<i>old</i>	<i>old</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the old</i>	<i>es</i>

2. W przypadku kiedy krótki przymiotnik (zwykle dwusylabowy) kończy się na literę *-y*, zamieniamy -

*y*

na

*-i*

po czym dodajemy końcówkę -

*er*  
oraz -  
*est*

<i>Positive</i>	<i>Comparative</i>	<i>Superlative</i>	
<i>pretty</i>	<i>pretti</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the pretti</i>
<i>heavy</i>	<i>heavi</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the heavi</i>
<i>happy</i>	<i>happi</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the happi</i>
<i>silly</i>	<i>silli</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the silli</i>
<i>ugly</i>	<i>ugli</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the ugli</i>

3. Jeżeli krótki przymiotnik kończy się na literę *-e*, dodajemy końcówkę *-er* oraz *-st*.

<i>Positive</i>	<i>Comparative</i>	<i>Superlative</i>	
<i>fine</i>	<i>fin</i>	<i>er</i>	<i>the fin</i>

4. W przypadku gdy mamy do czynienia z dłuższymi przymiotnikami (więcej niż dwie sylaby) dodajemy *more(less)* oraz *most(least)* przed długimi przymiotnikami.

<i>Positive</i>	<i>Comparative</i>	<i>Superlative</i>
<i>difficult</i>	<i>less difficult</i>	<i>the least difficult</i>
<i>remarkable</i>	<i>more remarkable</i>	<i>the most remarkable</i>
<i>beautiful</i>	<i>more beautiful</i>	<i>the most beautiful</i>

5. Są również przymiotniki, które stopniują się nieregularnie.

<i>Positive</i>	<i>Comparative</i>	<i>Superlative</i>
<i>bad</i>	<i>worse</i>	<i>the worst</i>
<i>far</i>	<i>further</i>	<i>the furthest</i>
<i>far</i>	<i>farther</i>	<i>the farthest</i>
<i>good</i>	<i>better</i>	<i>the best</i>
<i>many</i>	<i>more</i>	<i>the most</i>
<i>much</i>	<i>more</i>	<i>the most</i>
<i>little</i>	<i>less</i>	<i>the least</i>
<i>old</i>	<i>elder</i>	<i>the eldest</i>

6. Nigdy nie używaj jednocześnie słówka *more/most* z przymiotnikiem stopniowanym przez dodanie końcówki *-er/-est*, np. *more bigger*.

7. Niektóre przymiotniki nie podlegają stopniowaniu, na przykład: *right, left, wrong, straight, perfect, unique, fatal, universal, dead, blind, final*.

Poniżej listy najczęściej stosowanych przymiotników wraz z ich stopniowaniem.

**Positive**

**Comparative**

**Superlative**

big

bigger

the biggest

black

blacker

the blackest

bold

bolder

the boldest

brave

braver

the bravest

bright

brighter

the brightest

busy

busier

the	busiest
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clean
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cleaner
---------

the	cleanest
-----	----------

clear
-------

clearer
---------

the	clearest
-----	----------

clever
--------

cleverer
----------

the	cleverest
-----	-----------

cold
------

colder

the

coldest

cool

cooler

the

coolest

dark

darker

the

darkest

dear

dearer

the

dearest

deep

deeper

the deepest

dirty

dirtier

the dirtiest

dry

drier

the driest

easy



easier

the easiest

fair

fairer

the fairest

fast

faster

the fastest

fat

fatter

the fattest

fine

finer

the

finest

funny

funnier

the

funniest

great

greater

the

greatest

green

greener

the	greenest
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happy
-------

happier
---------

the	happiest
-----	----------

hard
------

harder
--------

the	hardest
-----	---------

healthy
---------

healthier
-----------

the	healthiest
-----	------------

heavy

heavier

the

heaviest

high

higher

the

highest

hot

hotter

the

hottest

kind

kinder

the	kindest
-----	---------

large
-------

larger
--------

the	largest
-----	---------

late
------

later
-------

the	latest
-----	--------

lazy
------

lazier
--------

the	laziest
-----	---------

light
-------

lighter

the lightest

long

longer

the longest

low

lower

the lowest

lucky

luckier

the luckiest

mad

madder

the

maddest

narrow

narrower

the

narrowest

naughty

naughtier

the

naughtiest

near

nearer

the nearest

new

newer

the newest

noisy

noisier

the noisiest

old

older

the oldest



poor

poorer

the poorest

pretty

prettier

the prettiest

proud

prouder

the proudest

quick

quicker

the	quickest
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red
-----

redder
--------

the	reddest
-----	---------

rich
------

richer
--------

the	richest
-----	---------

sad
-----

sadder
--------

the	saddest
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safe

safer

the

safest

sharp

sharper

the

sharpest

short

shorter

the

shortest

slow

slower

the	slowest
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small
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smaller
---------

the	smallest
-----	----------

smooth
--------

smoother
----------

the	smoothest
-----	-----------

strong
--------

stronger
----------

the	strongest
-----	-----------

sweet
-------

sweeter

the

sweetest

tall

taller

the

tallest

thick

thicker

the

thickest

thin

thinner

the

thinnest

tiny

tinier

the

tiniest

ugly

uglier

the

ugliest

warm

warmer

the

warmest

wealthy

wealthier

the

wealthiest

wet

wetter

the

wettest

white

whiter

the

whitest

wide

wider

the

widest

## Stopniowanie przymiotników

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wild

wilder

the

w

ildest

wise

wiser

the

wisest

young

younger

the

youngest

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**Positive**

**Comparative**

**Superlative**

beautiful

more beautiful

the most beautiful

brilliant

more brilliant

the most brilliant

careful

more careful

the most careful

careless

more careless

the most careless

cheerful

more cheerful

the most cheerful

comfortable

more comfortable

the most comfortable

dangerous

more dangerous

the most dangerous

delightful

more delightful

the most delightful

difficult

more difficult

the most difficult

enjoyable

more enjoyable

the most enjoyable

foolish

more foolish

the most foolish

frightening

more frightening

the most frightening

generous

more generous

the	most generous
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handsome
----------

more handsome
---------------

the	most handsome
-----	---------------

helpful
---------

more helpful
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the	most helpful
-----	--------------

ignorant
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more ignorant
---------------

the	most ignorant
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important

more important

the most important

intelligent

more intelligent

the most intelligent

interesting

more interesting

the most interesting

pleasant

more pleasant

the	most pleasant
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powerful
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more powerful
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the	most powerful
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prosperous
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more prosperous
-----------------

the	most prosperous
-----	-----------------

sensible
----------

more sensible
---------------

the	most sensible
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terrible
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more terrible

the

most terrible

thoughtful

more thoughtful

the

most thoughtful

unusual

more unusual

the

most unusual

useful

more useful

the

most useful



valuable

more valuable

the most valuable

wonderful

more wonderful

the most wonderful

Zobacz również: [Common Phrasal Verbs](#) , [Czasowniki nieregularne](#) , [Idiomy](#)

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